

Name _____

Date _____

Effectiveness of Text Structures

Text structures organize information in a text to help readers better understand it. Common structures include:

1. **Problem-and-Solution:** Presents an issue and solutions
2. **Cause-and-Effect:** Explains how one event leads to another
3. **Chronological:** Arranges events in time order

Read the passage below and analyze how the text structure impacts its meaning.

Reducing Ocean Pollution Through Recycling

By reducing plastic waste and increasing recycling efforts, we can decrease pollution in our oceans. The more recycling we do, the fewer plastics end up in ecosystems, harming sea life. In fact, studies show a direct link between increased recycling and reduced harm to marine animals.

1. What text structure does this passage use?

2. How does the structure impact the meaning or theme?

3. Rewrite this passage using a different text structure

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Effectiveness of Text Structures – Answer Key

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1. What text structure does this passage use?

Cause-and-Effect.

2. How does the structure impact the meaning or theme?

The cause-and-effect structure shows how reducing plastic waste and recycling reduce ocean pollution and protect marine animals.

3. Rewrite this passage using a different text structure

Plastic pollution harms marine ecosystems and sea life. Solutions include recycling more, banning single-use plastics, and supporting ocean cleanup initiatives to protect marine animals and the environment.