

Name _____

Date _____

Function of Words in Sentences

Words in sentences have specific roles: **nouns** name and act as subjects or objects; **pronouns** replace nouns; **verbs** show actions or states; **adjectives** describe nouns; **adverbs** modify verbs, adjectives, or other adverbs; **conjunctions** connect ideas; and prepositions show relationships.

Read each sentence carefully. Identify the highlighted word and choose its grammatical function.

1. While exploring the cave, the hikers discovered glittering crystals lining the walls. What is the function of the noun "crystals"?
A. Subject
B. Object
C. Predicate
D. Preposition
2. After breakfast, we walked through the park and admired the flowers by the lake. What type of relationship does the preposition "through" indicate?
A. Location
B. Time
C. Action
D. Cause
3. The enormous whale submerged gracefully into the ocean. What does the adjective "enormous" describe in the sentence?
A. Noun "whale"
B. Noun "ocean"
C. Pronoun "it"
D. Verb "submerged"

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Function of Words in Sentences – Answer Key

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