

Name _____

Date _____

Verb Moods

Definition

Verb moods are forms of verbs that show the writer's attitude toward what is being expressed. They indicate whether a statement is a fact, command, possibility, wish, or contrary to fact. English has three main moods: indicative, imperative, and subjunctive.

Example

Mood	Purpose	Examples
Indicative	States facts or asks questions	"She walks to school." "Does he study French?"
Imperative	Gives commands or makes requests	"Close the door." "Please help me."
Subjunctive	Expresses wishes, suggestions, or contrary-to-fact conditions	"I wish I were taller." "The teacher suggested that he study more."

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Part 1: Multiple Choice Questions

Identify the verb mood used in each sentence about the Amazon Rainforest ecosystem.

1. The Amazon Rainforest contains more than 40,000 plant species and 2.5 million insect species.
 - a) Indicative mood
 - b) Imperative mood
 - c) Subjunctive mood
 - d) Interrogative mood

2. Protect the rainforest by reducing your paper and wood consumption.
 - a) Indicative mood
 - b) Imperative mood
 - c) Subjunctive mood
 - d) Interrogative mood

3. If the Amazon Rainforest were completely cut down, Earth's climate would change dramatically.
 - a) Indicative mood
 - b) Imperative mood
 - c) Subjunctive mood
 - d) Interrogative mood

4. Scientists recommend that the government establish more protected areas within the rainforest.
 - a) Indicative mood
 - b) Imperative mood
 - c) Subjunctive mood
 - d) Interrogative mood

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5. Do you know that the Amazon River flows through the rainforest for more than 4,000 miles?

- a) Indicative mood
- b) Imperative mood
- c) Subjunctive mood
- d) Interrogative mood

Part 2: Fill in the Blank

Rewrite each sentence using the verb mood indicated in parentheses.

1. The canopy layer of the Amazon Rainforest provides habitat for millions of species. (indicative mood)

2. _____
(imperative mood - about rainforest conservation)

3. If I _____ to the Amazon, I _____ the diverse wildlife.
(subjunctive mood - contrary to fact)

4. Scientists insist that the world _____ action to protect indigenous territories.
(subjunctive mood - suggestion)

5. _____
(imperative mood - giving instructions about rainforest research)

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Verb Moods – Answer Key

Part 1: Multiple Choice Questions

1. a) 2. b) 3. c) 4. c) 5. a)

Part 2: Fill in the Blank

1. (This sentence is already in indicative mood, so the answer would be the same): The canopy layer of the Amazon Rainforest provides habitat for millions of species.

2. Possible answers (imperative mood):

1) Reduce your carbon footprint to help protect the Amazon Rainforest.

2) Support organizations working to preserve rainforest biodiversity.

3) Learn about indigenous cultures that sustainably manage the Amazon.

3. Correct subjunctive form (contrary to fact):

If I were to travel to the Amazon, I would photograph/study/observe the diverse wildlife.

4. Correct subjunctive form (suggestion):

Scientists insist that the world take action to protect indigenous territories.

5. Possible answers (imperative mood):

1) Document all plant species carefully when conducting fieldwork in the rainforest.

2) Record the elevation and conditions where each specimen is collected.