

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

# Adjective and Adverb Phrases

## Definition

**Adjective phrases** modify nouns or pronouns by providing description. **Adverb phrases** modify verbs, adjectives, or other adverbs by indicating how, when, where, or to what extent. Both are groups of related words without subjects and verbs.

## Example

| Type             | Example                                           | Modifies  | Function                       |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| Adjective Phrase | "The house with red shutters belongs to my aunt." | house     | describes which house          |
| Adjective Phrase | "The student eager to learn asked questions."     | student   | describes what kind of student |
| Adverb Phrase    | "She sang with great enthusiasm."                 | sang      | describes how she sang         |
| Adverb Phrase    | "We arrived very early."                          | arrived   | describes when we arrived      |
| Adverb Phrase    | "The test was difficult beyond expectations."     | difficult | describes to what extent       |

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### Part 1: Multiple Choice Questions

**Identify whether the underlined phrase functions as an adjective phrase or an adverb phrase.**

1. The Rhine River, flowing from the Swiss Alps to the North Sea, has shaped the European landscape for millions of years.

- a) adjective phrase
- b) adverb phrase
- c) neither
- d) both

2. Sediments from the Rhine accumulate at the river's delta in the Netherlands.

- a) adjective phrase
- b) adverb phrase
- c) neither
- d) both

3. The Rhine River has carved its valley through layers of ancient rock formations.

- a) adjective phrase
- b) adverb phrase
- c) neither
- d) Both

4. Water flowing with tremendous force created the dramatic gorge near Koblenz.

- a) adjective phrase
- b) adverb phrase
- c) neither
- d) both

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5. The fertile soil deposited along the river's banks supports vineyards and agriculture.

- a) adjective phrase
- b) adverb phrase
- c) neither
- d) both

### Part 2: Fill in the Blank

**Complete each sentence with an appropriate adjective phrase or adverb phrase as indicated.**

1. The Rhine River transports sediments \_\_\_\_\_ (adverb phrase showing where).

2. Geologists study rock formations \_\_\_\_\_ (adjective phrase describing "rock formations").

3. The river's course has changed \_\_\_\_\_ (adverb phrase showing how).

4. Meanders \_\_\_\_\_ (adjective phrase describing "meanders") demonstrate the river's erosional power.

5. The Rhine Valley was formed \_\_\_\_\_ (adverb phrase showing when or how).

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## Adjective and Adverb Phrases – Answer Key

### Part 1: Multiple Choice Questions

1. a) adjective phrase (modifies "Rhine River")
2. b) adverb phrase (modifies "accumulate" by showing where)
3. b) adverb phrase (modifies "carved" by showing where)
4. b) adverb phrase (modifies "flowing" by showing how)
5. a) adjective phrase (modifies "soil")

### Part 2: Fill in the Blank

#### Possible answers:

1. (adverb phrase showing where):  
from the mountains to the sea  
throughout its 1,230-kilometer journey  
across six European countries
2. (adjective phrase describing "rock formations"):  
exposed by centuries of river erosion  
dating back to the Jurassic period  
containing fossils from prehistoric times
3. (adverb phrase showing how):  
dramatically over geological time  
through continuous erosion and deposition  
with surprising regularity
4. (adjective phrase describing "meanders"):  
carved into the landscape over millennia  
visible from satellite imagery  
found in the middle section of the river
5. (adverb phrase showing when or how):  
through millions of years of glacial activity  
during the end of the last ice age  
by powerful hydrological forces