

Name _____

Date _____

Transitions and Relations

Transitions are words or phrases that help connect ideas, sentences, and paragraphs in a logical and coherent way. They provide clarity to the reader by signaling how ideas are related and how the text flows.

Types of Relationships Signaled by Transitions:

- **Addition:** Adds further information or ideas (e.g., furthermore, moreover, in addition).
- **Contrast:** Indicates a difference between ideas (e.g., however, yet, on the other hand).
- **Cause and Effect:** Shows a relationship where one idea causes or results in another (e.g., therefore, consequently, as a result).
- **Time:** Indicates the sequence or timing of events (e.g., then, next, later).
- **Comparison:** Highlights similarities between ideas (e.g., similarly, likewise, just like).
- **Illustration/Example:** Provides specific examples to clarify or explain an idea (e.g., for instance, for example, such as).

Circle the letter that correctly identifies the nature of the underlined transition in each of the following sentences.

1. The storm knocked down several large trees in the park; as a result, part of the park is closed for repairs.

- a. addition
- b. cause and effect
- c. comparison
- d. time

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2. Many people enjoy hiking because it allows them to connect with nature. **Moreover**, it's also a great way to stay physically fit.

- a. addition
- b. contrast
- c. illustration/example
- d. time

3. Sarah worked hard on her science project; **however**, she didn't win first place in the competition.

- a. comparison
- b. contrast
- c. cause and effect
- d. time

4. The chef prepared a variety of dishes for the event. **For example**, there was a pasta station, a salad bar, and a dessert table.

- a. cause and effect
- b. Time
- c. illustration/example
- d. addition

5. Some animals, **such as** dolphins and crows, are known for their intelligence and problem-solving abilities.

- a. Addition
- b. b. time
- c. c. comparison
- d. d. illustration/example

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Transitions and Relations – Answer Key

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- b. contrast
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- d. addition

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- ☒ d. illustration/example
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- c. comparison