

Name _____

Date _____

Identify and analyze Basic Text Elements

The **main idea** tells what a text is mostly about, and the **supporting details** are the facts or examples that explain or give more information about the main idea. **Cause-and-effect relationships** show how events are connected. A cause is why something happens, and an effect is what happens because of it.

Read the passage and choose the correct answer.

Birds build nests to protect their eggs and keep them safe. Most birds use sticks, grass, and feathers to make their nests. Nests are often built high in trees or hidden in bushes so that predators cannot find them. After the eggs hatch, baby birds stay in the nest until they are strong enough to fly. The nest keeps the babies warm and safe while their parents bring food. If the nest is damaged by strong wind or rain, the baby birds cannot stay safe. Birds work hard to build nests because the nest is very important for their eggs and babies. Without nests, birds would not have a safe place to raise their young.

1. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. Baby birds eat a lot of food.
- B. Birds like to live in trees.
- C. Birds build nests to keep their eggs and babies safe.

2. What is the effect of strong wind or rain on a nest?

- A. The nest becomes stronger.
- B. The parents bring more food to the babies.
- C. The nest might be damaged, and baby birds are unsafe.

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Identify and analyze Basic Text Elements – Answer Key

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